Impact report 2024



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A message

from our

director

aGRO

This year, Fairfood turns 25. A quarter-century of working with farmers, businesses, and policymakers to build a fairer food system. And while we've made real progress, the challenges ahead are sharper than ever.

2024 brought both momentum and backlash. New EU regulations like CSRD, CSDDD and EUDR began taking shape, finally making traceability a condition for access to the European market. But alongside this progress came pushback. Political shifts and watered-down policies reminded us that system change does not stop at compliance. It is not just about ticking boxes, but about making sure transparency leads to fair prices, stronger incomes and resilient supply chains.

That is why we sharpened our focus. Fairfood has evolved into an impact engine, using data-driven tools, farmer-first digital solutions and strategic partnerships to help businesses move from compliance to real transformation.

The global context is not making this easier. The United States is pulling back from foreign aid. The Dutch government is scaling down its global development commitments. And within Europe, the EU Omnibus proposal

threatens to roll back essential sustainability regulations. These decisions do not just reshape policies; they impact lives and the resilience of food systems.

In response, our 2025 to 2028 strategy is clear: invest in first-mile digitisation, climate-smart agriculture and new ways to put money directly in farmers' hands. We are aiming to increase farmer incomes by 30 percent, close the living income gap by 20 percent, and ensure 70 percent of participating farmers adopt regenerative practices.

choose it.

We are building a food system where fairness and sustainability go hand in hand. I hope you will stand with us.

These goals are bold, but not impossible. Over the years, I have met farmers who, when given a chance, transform their futures. I have seen companies take real responsibility. And I know this: change happens when we

> Sander de Jong Managing Director, Fairfood

> > FAIR

What kept our team busy in 2024

Behind the impact: The partnerships, platforms, and quiet work that made our results possible

2024 was a year of building and scaling - not just tools and dashboards, but trust, transparency, and tangible impact. From integrating geolocations in Uganda to testing living income pricing in Honduras, Fairfood strengthened its role as a system change organisation. To challenge the business models that continue to fail farmers, we ensured that every innovation was grounded in farm realities and built for long-term change.

Fairfood's tech-for-good mission took shape across platforms, partnerships, and commodities. We focused not only on helping supply chains meet ESG requirements, but on creating digital infrastructure and open methodologies that put farmers first and compliance in real-world context.

10,000+ farmers now visible to supply chain partners via our **Trace** platform.

Tech for traceability... and compliance

No, we're not turning into a compliance organisation-but we do know what's at stake if smallholder farmers can't meet new EU regulations. That's why in 2024 we added tools to help our partners stay ahead. With support from GIZ through the Due Diligence Fund, we built a new Due Diligence Dashboard and tested it with Tradin Organic in Sierra Leone. You can read all about this new function of our Trace tool, called Navigate, and learn more about the partnership here.



As it's the Fairfood style, we made sure to open source the model. In Uganda, the coffee exporter ACPCU is now using Navigate to combine geolocation and certification data, helping farmers prove their sustainability credentials and hold their place in the market. To make sure compliance systems talk to each other, we also launched Connect, a Trace integration module that allows data from existing systems to sync seamlessly with due diligence requirements. You can read more about the project to see how this tech works. here.

Data-driven tools for fair -or should we say resilientpricing

Together with Heifer International, we introduced a new approach to fair pricing. The Living Income Commodity Strategy- now tested in Honduras and India, with coffee and spices - puts real numbers behind what a farmer needs to earn a decent living. In the next chapter, you will read about the tools that are now open sourced to help supply chain partners track production costs, tackle inefficiencies, and build pricing and intervention models that actually support farmers.

Living Income Lab: Getting real about prices

Initiated by Fairfood in 2015 and now part of the RECLAIM Sustainability! Programme, funded by the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Living Wage & Income Lab remains a key space for critical, grounded dialogue. In 2024, we hosted three sessions that brought together over 100 participants from across the agri-food sector, from brands and buyers to NGOs and governments. One of them took over the center of the Chocoa Conference, the main Cocoa event hosted in Europe.

The focus wasn't on defining Living Income, but on making it happen. In a year marked by sky-rocketing cocoa and coffee prices, the Lab provided a much-needed space to reflect on the potential of exisiting tools, where they're falling short, what does fair pricing look like in a volatile market, and how we - as NGOs and sector actors - can adjust the road ahead. Read more about the sessions here!









Navigate is our newest due diligence dashboard, enabling partners to layer geolocation and sustainability data for EUDR preparedness, and present impact on ESG topics like Living Income and Carbon projects.

A Living Income Pricing Methodology now helps you

define what fair pricing actually means, based on real-world production costs.

A Cost-Yield Efficiency Assessment complements the work: find the key drivers of price gaps and shape more effective interventions.

Building fairer supply chains

In Indonesia, we teamed up with Verstegen Spices & Sauces and PT CAN to help 2,300 pepper farmers make the switch to agroforestry. Improved soil health, supporting biodiversity, and new income streams started to be felt, as you will read in the next chapter. In South Africa, our work with Dole Europe B.V. came to an end, helping return part of the citrus supply chain's profits to the communities that make it all possible, funding education and training programmes. If you've missed it, read about it here.

Meanwhile, long-term Trace users continued to grow. Pure Africa expanded its farmer tracing from 205 farmers to 2.218 in Rwanda, and another 1.473 in Burundi. In Kenya, 561 vanilla producers working with Social Vanilla are now visible to all supply chain partners through Trace.

From Honduras to South Africa, we helped exporters, brands and cooperatives turn sustainability goals into tangible results. With support from our donors, we used data to connect income tracking and due diligence, building more transparency in farmer-first supply chains.



Connect is the new Trace's integration module, making it easier for partners to sync and share farmer-level data



Supporting farmers and biodiversity: agroforestry in Indonesia with Verstegen

Across Indonesia's Bangka and Lampung provinces, climate change is rewriting the rules for farmers. Irregular rainfall, declining soil health, and the limitations of monoculture have left many farmers struggling with rising fertilizer costs and shrinking yields.

Since 2022, the **aGROWforests** project has worked with 2,300 farmers to turn this around by introducing agroforestry practices. By growing pepper alongside companion crops and trees, farmers are restoring soil health, reducing dependence on costly chemical inputs, and diversifying their income sources. This shift is not only improving harvests but also strengthening farmers' long-term resilience in the face of a changing climate.

A farmer-led transition to agroforestry

Coordinated by Fairfood and supported by GIZ, PT CAN, PT KGF and Verstegen Spices & Sauces, aGROWforests is designed around farmer ownership and long-term impact. The project provides training in climate-smart agriculture, financial literacy, and sustainable farming techniques, ensuring that agroforestry is not just a concept but a practical, profitable model for smallholders.

Traceability is central to aGROWforests. By using Fairfood's Trace platform, farmers gain better insight into the prices they receive for their pepper and other supply chain processes, strengthening their financial insight. Attached to the traceability effort is a premium price, an incentive for those growing pepper sustainably, encouraging long-term commitment to agroforestry.

What's next

By 2026, aGROWforests aims to validate agroforestry as both an **economically viable** and **environmentally regenerative** model for spice production. With a strong coalition of partners, expanding farmer demand, and infrastructure in place, the foundations are set for wider scale-up—both within Indonesia and across other spice-growing regions.

Learn more



Check out an elaborate case study on this project



Watch the video we produced for this project "I am eager to learn more about agroforestry so I can improve my farming practices. I want to understand how to cure pepper diseases in an environmental friendly way. I saw on the demo plot in Namang. I even told my child, 'Those peppers are really good!' and I hope to achieve the same results on my own farm" ~ Pepper farmer Sapauni

in 2024:

decentralised **Spice Hubs** established

These are centres for training, seedling distribution, and farmer exchange.

experienced agronomists trained

They act as regional 'change-makers', sharing knowledge on agroforestry and climate-smart techniques with farmer groups.

launch of agroforestry demonstration plots

Plots in Bangka and Lampung. Real-life examples of successful agroforestry implementation and crop diversification.

introduction of Fairfood's Trace platform

Trace allows farmers to better keep track of prices received, of their produce, and link agroforestry practices to premium market access.

"I can consider it to have a lot of changes. In the past, when I saw weeds around, it already made me feel uncomfortable. But now I take it easy. Even if the weeds are tall, my heart is still calm." ~ Pepper farmer Arofiq

What has changed so far?

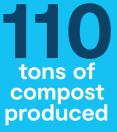
of which 644 are actively implementing agroforestry techniques on their plots



growing 23,750 seedlings, which is 25% of the 2025 target of 95,500

nurseries established

supporting/improving soil health across transition plots



Building resilience through fair pricing with Molinos de Honduras

In Honduras, the coffee sector tells a story of contrasts. While some farms are thriving, many smallholders still struggle to earn a living income from coffee. Rising input costs, unstable prices, and inefficiencies at farm level continue to erode already thin margins—raising hard questions about the long-term viability of coffee in the country.

In 2023, Fairfood, Heifer International, and **Molinos de Honduras** (a Volcafe subsidiary) came together with a shared ambition: to explore what it takes to redistribute value more fairly across global agri-food supply chains. What started as a strategic alignment evolved in 2024 into a hands-on pilot to test pricing models that put fairness and resilience at the centre of sourcing/procurement decisions.

A data driven approach to Fair Pricing

This partnership aims to integrate living income pricing- and interventions into sourcing practices, combining sustainability and procurement goals. In 2024, Fairfood introduced and open-sourced its **Living Income Commodity Strategy**, built around two complementary methodologies:

- → Living Income Price (LIP) defines the minimum price farmers need to earn a decent living, based on real production costs and yield data.
- → Cost-Yield Efficiency (CYE) assesses where farm operations can be improved—spotting inefficiencies, cost drivers, and productivity gaps.

Grounded in actual data/evidence, this approach helps align procurement practices with sustainability goals by using farm-level data to measure/track/monitor interventions' success and inform decision making.

What's Next

In 2025, **Fairfood and Molinos de Honduras** will scale up the use of LIP and CYE, refining pricing models and expanding targeted support. Planned interventions include:

- → **Productivity improvements** through optimized pruning and farm management techniques.
- → Income diversification via agroforestry, integrating fruit and timber crops.
- Youth-led farmer brigades to tackle labor shortages, decrease input costs and create rural job opportunities.

This pricing model is more than a pilot, but a **blueprint for how agri-food companies can measure, improve, and invest in farmer livelihoods**. By leveraging real data to drive systemic change, we aim to demonstrate that coffee farming can be not just viable, but genuinely profitable. And in doing so, help secure a future that new generations of farmers want to invest in.

Learn more

在我们回 Explore the methodology

- → Or listen to a **podcast** from Business Fights Poverty on the methodology
- → Case study coming soon

Together with Molinos de Honduras, in 2024 we:

Piloted LIP and CYE methodologies to assess real production costs and fair pricing structures.

Analysed cost structures for participating farmers to identify intervention points.

Segmented farmers groups and designed targeted strategies to **lower costs**, **boost productivity**, and create **new income streams** according to their needs.

Integrated insights into Molinos' procurement model to test fairer, more stable pricing mechanisms.

What has changed so far?

Real production cost data

is now informing Molinos de Honduras' procurement decisions, ensuring a more stable and transparent pricing model.

Cost analysis has pinpointed key areas where interventions can reduce the living income price gap, cluding for example, redefining

the urgency of addressing living income gaps between men and women.

Sustainability interventions

are being tailored to improve efficiency, lower costs, and support farmers' long-term viability

Advancing traceability and sustainability in Uganda's coffee sector

Uganda is the world's fourth-largest producer of Robusta coffee, with 80% of its exports bound for Europe. As new sustainability regulations like the **EU Deforestation Regulation (EUDR)** and the **Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD)** take effect, the country's coffee producers face an urgent challenge: how to maintain access to global markets and meet compliance demands in time, without being left behind. Robust and often costly data systems are urgently needed to respond swiftly to buyers' requests.

As we prepared to wrap up the Dream Fund and RECLAIM Sustainability! programmes– funded by the **Nederlands Postcode Loterij** and the **Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs** respectively–that brought us to Uganda in the first place, the focus of 2024 was to secure the continuation of our partners' needs for first mile digitisation and pricing transparency. Not just as compliance tools, but as critical levers for farmer inclusion and equity. Our tech team doubled down on refining our toolbox: from **Farmer Cards** that digitise transactions for farmers without smartphones, to a new **Due Diligence Dashboard** built for the realities of the first mile.

Strengthening digital traceability: ACPCU's first-mile digitisation

In partnership with **ACPCU**—a farmer-owned exporter representing 32 cooperative societies in Southwestern Uganda—Fairfood's focus was on accelerating first mile digitisation efforts to support compliance.

In 2024, we piloted two key tools:

Fairfood Farmer Cards: Our Near Field Communication (NFC) card system, connected to an offline app, provided transparent proof of cash payments—crucial for farmers with-out mobile phones or bank accounts.

Due Diligence Dashboard: A newly developed tool integrating geolocation and certification data (e.g. Organic, Fairtrade) to help ACPCU meet EUDR requirements and communicate wider sustainability efforts.

In practical terms, this meant integrating geolocation into ACPCU's dashboard and ensuring interoperability with locally used platforms, such as Asigma, so data can be exported directly to buyers and auditors—streamlining EUDR reporting and reducing the burden on cooperatives. The success helped secure new funding from Enabel, allowing ACPCU and Fairfood to keep working on their shared vision: turning sustainably sourced Robusta into a Ugandan flagship.

Learn more



Watch the video we produced for this project Across Kyagundu and Nyeibingo cooperatives

We expanded from **1,200** to



farmers were equipped with Fairfood Farmer Cards

setting the stage for **1,500** farmers to adopt the low-tech solution in 2025.



within the due diligence dashboard.

Ndugu's data-driven expansion

Ndugu, a tech-savvy social enterprise representing 6,000 farmers across 23 cooperatives in Central Uganda, is working with Fairfood to make traceability a competitive advantage. With Fairfood's **Due Diligence Dashboard** now fully integrated into its systems, Ndugu is overlaying geolocation and compliance data onto its ongoing sustainability efforts, ranging from improved agricultural practices to strengthened governance.

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By sharing an authentic and transparent origin coffee story and the sustainability practices in place, Ndugu is boldly testing the true commercial value of transparency. And it's working. In 2024, we found in Ugacof, the Ugandan subsidiary of Sucafina, a key ally to support Ndugu's ongoing sustainability interventions and connect their data-driven approach to forward-thinking buyers.

A Model for the Future

Together with ACPCU and Ndugu, we're showing that traceability can be a pathway to fair pricing, improved livelihoods, and stronger market inclusion. These partnerships prove what's possible when tools are built for the realities of smallholder farming—and when compliance becomes a stepping stone, not a barrier.

As Uganda continues to position itself as a global leader in responsible coffee, Fairfood remains committed to keeping farmers in the lead, by owning their data, using practical tools, and shaping the rules of a fairer food system.





Ndus

As a pioneer in traceability-first sourcing, Ndugu is helping define what sustainable purchasing could – and should – look like across the coffee sector.

Key milestones

Ndugu

Built tailored **traceability solutions** that align with buyer expectations and EUDR requirements

Initiated data collection to use the Living Income Strategy, more specifically, the **cost-yield efficiency tracking** that will inform data-driven price setting in 2025

Supported new connections with specialty coffee buyers, improving farmers' bargaining power and access to premium markets

Piloted a carbon insetting proposition in Uganda with 6000 farmers

Strategy 2025 ~ 2028

The next chapter in reaching connected and equitable food supply chains

As Fairfood celebrates 25 years of advocating for fair and sustainable food systems, we look ahead to a future where smallholder farmers are active and valued participants in responsible supply chains. Farmers produce much of the world's food, yet many struggle to make a living income while also facing the increasing demands of sustainability regulations such as the EU Deforestation Regulation (EUDR). At the same time, poverty continues to drive environmental degradation. Without financial security, farmers cannot invest in climate-smart practices, creating a cycle where sustainability remains out of reach.

Our 2025-2028 strategy is built to break that cycle, ensuring farmers are empowered, rewarded, and equipped with the tools to thrive in a changing food system.

By 2028, we aim to achieve:

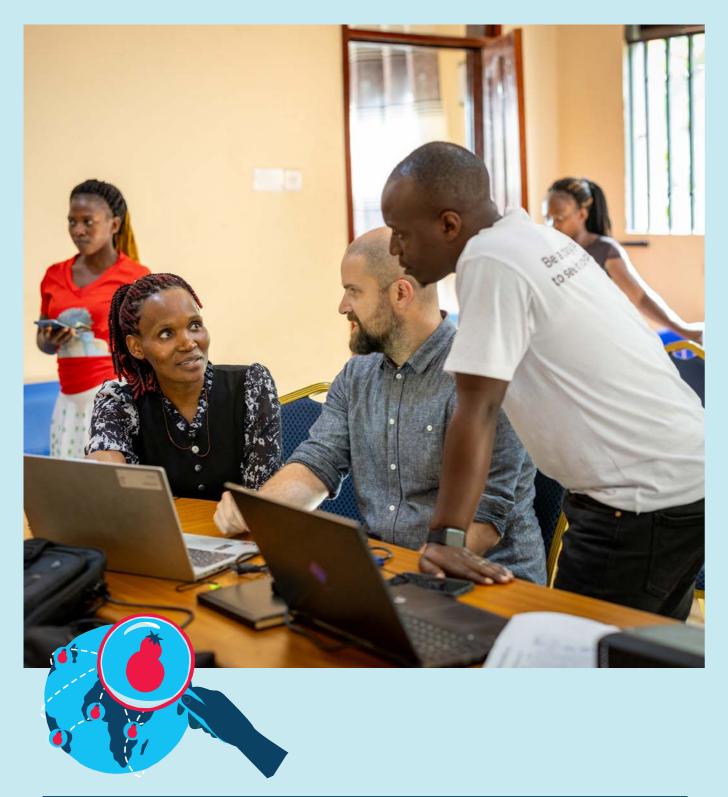
- gap by 20%.
- chains.
- → Sustainable agricultural practices: launching groundbreaking programmes transforming the lives climate-smart practices.

→ Higher incomes for smallholder farmers: increasing earnings by 30% and closing the living income

→ Stronger market access: digitally connecting 250,000 farmers to traceable, market-driven supply

of 1 million coffee, cocoa, and spice farmers and family members, achieving 70% adoption of





Building a transparent and inclusive food system

To transform food supply chains, we focus on digital inclusion and traceability. Many smallholder farmers lack the means to document their contributions to sustainability, making them vulnerable to global markets' decisions. By 2028, we aim to integrate 250,000 farmers into digital traceability systems that help businesses meet compliance requirements while ensuring farmers retain ownership of their data. Through our Due Diligence Dashboard and open-source traceability solutions, companies will have access to reliable data on living incomes, carbon footprints, and deforestation-free supply chains. To encourage participation, farmers will receive direct data premium payments in return for verified information, turning transparency into an economic opportunity.



Ensuring fair pricing for farmers

At the heart of our strategy is the Commodity Living Income Strategy, which helps identify inefficiencies in supply chains and set fair price benchmarks that reflect actual production costs. Using this model, we will increase farmer incomes by 30% and reduce the living income gap by 20% across all projects. By aligning pricing models with living income targets, we enable a more sustainable distribution of value across supply chains.



Scaling climate-smart agriculture

Sustainability cannot be achieved without environmental resilience. Many smallholder farmers operate on degraded land, making them more vulnerable to climate change. Our strategy promotes regenerative agriculture, aiming for 70% adoption of climate-smart practices such as agroforestry, soil regeneration, and water conservation. By ensuring farmers have the knowledge and incentives to invest in sustainable farming, we create a system where environmental responsibility and financial security go hand in hand.





A call for collective action

By 2028, we envision a food system where farmers are no longer the weakest link, but active stakeholders who are fairly compensated for their role in sustainable production. Businesses will benefit from reliable, verifiable data that supports their ESG commitments, and consumers will gain greater confidence that their choices contribute to a fairer world.

But we cannot do this alone. Real change happens through collaboration. Together with industry partners, policymakers, and consumers, we can build a future where fairness and sustainability go hand in hand. The next four years are crucial-let's make them count.







Risk mitigation

Cybersecurity

A major cyber incident could disrupt Fairfood's operations, compromise sensitive data, and result in GDPR breaches, business disruption, potential fines, and reputational harm. To mitigate these risks:

- All devices are equipped with centrally managed antivirus software and receive regular security updates.
- Only essential systems are accessible from the internet, protected through strict firewall controls.
- Administrative accounts are secured with strong passwords (using password manager Lastpass) and multi-factor authentication.
- Staff receive training on information security, cyber security, and GDPR compliance, with regular reminders and updates.
- Daily data backups and site recovery protocols are in place to ensure business continuity.
- → Programme delivery
- → Fairfood's international activities are exposed to risks such as disease outbreaks, natural disasters, civil unrest, and unpredictable political developments. To address these:
- Fairfood maintains close contact with partners in high-risk areas, making clear agreements to minimize risks and providing support as needed.
- Before entering partnerships, risk assessments are conducted and mitigation strategies agreed upon.
- The organisation collaborates with other NGOs and advocacy platforms to anticipate and respond to political and operational challenges.

Financial risks

Challenges in meeting income targets or rising costs could affect Fairfood's ability to achieve its mission. Fairfood mitigates these risks through:

- A dedicated business development team and a focused income strategy.
- Budgets are approved by the director, with clear separation of duties in project management.

- Major grants are subject to external audit to verify the appropriateness of expenditures.
- Regular monitoring of income, expenditure, and cash flow, with strategic financial planning to ensure long-term sustainability and adequate reserves.

Geopolitical and external risks

Political instability, shifting government policies, and global crises can impact Fairfood's work and the safety of its partners. To mitigate these:

- Fairfood actively engages in advocacy and coalition-building with other NGOs and lobby organisations to influence policy and funding decisions.
- The organisation monitors political developments and adapts its strategies accordingly, working with networks such as Partos and MVO Platform to strengthen its position.

Reputation

Reputational risks may arise from partnerships or project outcomes. Fairfood manages these by:

- Implementing internal guidelines for confidentiality agreements and memoranda of understanding with partners.
- Regularly assessing stakeholder expectations and maintaining open, transparent communication.
- Continuous monitoring of risks and swift response to emerging issues to protect organisational credibility.
- People and safeguarding
- The ability to attract and retain talented staff, and to ensure their wellbeing and safety, is essential. Fairfood's measures include:
- Adherence to the Partos Code of Conduct and a robust integrity policy.
- Clear internal procedures for reporting and addressing misconduct.
- Ongoing training and support for staff, with a focus on a safe and inclusive working environment.
- Through these comprehensive risk management and mitigation strategies, Fairfood safeguards its assets, reputation, and mission, ensuring the organisation remains resilient and effective in a rapidly changing world.

Governance, internal control, and risk management

Responsibilities of the Supervisory Board and management

The Supervisory Board of Fairfood is responsible for ensuring that the organisation has a robust system of internal control to safeguard its assets and funds, and to ensure these resources are used solely in furtherance of Fairfood's mission and objectives. The Supervisory Board oversees management, financial matters, and the implementation of annual plans, providing critical scrutiny of the team's working methods. Its members offer guidance and share expertise in areas such as legal affairs, accounting, marketing, digitalisation, management, and strategic issues. The internal control system is designed to appropriately manage, rather than eliminate, risks and to provide reasonable not absolute—assurance regarding the achievement of Fairfood's strategic and operational aims.

The Supervisory Board exercises its responsibilities through regular board meetings and committee oversight, reviewing financial and operational performance, approving annual plans and budgets, and monitoring progress against strategic objectives. The Management Board, led by the Managing Director, is responsible for implementing these controls and reporting to the Supervisory Board.

The Supervisory Board convenes quarterly, with at least one meeting each year dedicated to in-depth discussion of themes like impact management and integrity. Members serve on a voluntary basis and are appointed for three-year terms, which may be extended up to a maximum of six years. The Board is responsible for appointing and annually evaluating the Managing Director.

Internal control and risk management framework

Fairfood manages risks at organisational, programme, and project level. Risks are regularly assessed, and response measures are taken and monitored to mitigate or absorb the impact of specific risks. The internal control procedures are designed to address financial risks, including the potential misuse of funds due to corruption, fraud, or theft, as well as to ensure the proper receipt, allocation, and payment of funds. Financial management follows a low-risk strategy, with reserves maintained to cover investment risks and potential losses.

Key elements of Fairfood's internal control and risk management system include:

- Project Control System: Monitoring project progress and fund utilisation to ensure effective deployment of resources and alignment with organisational objectives.
- Internal and External Audits: Regular audits of operations, with outcomes discussed by management and the Supervisory Board, ensuring accountability and continuous improvement.
- Financial Oversight: Monthly monitoring of performance, income, and expenditure against annual plans and budgets, with strategic financial planning to ensure long-term sustainability.
- Compliance and Integrity: Adherence to the Partos Code of Conduct and implementation of an integrity policy to uphold ethical standards in all activities.
- Transparency: Commitment to transparent reporting and open communication with stakeholders about performance, risks, and mitigation measures.

Continuous improvement and learning

As a learning organisation, Fairfood is committed to ongoing evaluation and enhancement of its governance, risk management, and internal control systems. Feedback from audits, project reviews, and stakeholder engagement is used to refine processes and strengthen resilience. This approach ensures that Fairfood remains adaptive and responsive to emerging risks and opportunities in the dynamic context of sustainable food systems.

Organisation & Financial Team

overview

Fairfood is governed by a two-tier structure comprising a Supervisory Board (Raad van Toezicht) and a Management Board.

Team and culture

Fairfood's team is based in Amsterdam and in 2024 consisted of 12 employees, reflecting a blend of expertise in the food and beverage industry, advocacy, sustainability, and innovative technologies such as blockchain. The organisation fosters a culture of transparency, solution-oriented thinking, and collaboration, both internally and with external partners. Fairfood values diversity, continuous learning, and adaptability, which are essential for accelerating the transition to a fair and sustainable food system.

Collaboration and partnerships

Collaboration is central to Fairfood's approach. The organisation works closely with partners across the agri-food sector, to empower farmers and food workers and drive systemic change. These partnerships are founded on shared goals of traceability, transparency, and ethical practices throughout the supply chain.

Commitment to impact

The team's work is guided by Fairfood's mission to ensure fair value distribution, responsible production, and prosperity for all actors in the food chain. Regular evaluation and reflection, both at board and team levels, ensure that Fairfood remains agile and effective in achieving its objectives and adapting to new challenges.

The Management Board of Stichting Fairfood International (Fairfood) hereby presents the financial statements for the financial year ended December 31, 2024. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Dutch Accounting Guidelines for Annual Reporting - RJ 640 for not-forprofit organizations.

Management board report

The Management Board of Stichting Fairfood International, led by Managing Director Sander de Jong, hereby presents the financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2024. The Supervisory Board, composed of H.I.J. Bruggeman (Chair), W.P. Gorter, P.C.D. Goudswaard, M. Swart, and H. de Groot, reviewed and approved the financial accounts. As part of this review, the Board also discussed Fairfood's strategic priorities, including funding diversification, sustainability of digital tools, and a renewed focus on resilience-building through partnerships.

This year marked a consolidation phase after a turbulent 2023. Despite the subdued fundraising environment and ongoing global uncertainties, Fairfood maintained its core operations and expanded its collaborative network, while adapting its cost structure. Strategic decisions made in the past year to scale selectively and concentrate on key project deliverables helped stabilise the organisation.

Income and expenses

In 2024, total income amounted to €1,518,667, lower than the budgeted €1,825,726, but up from €1,349,939 in 2023. Contributions from third parties (including business assignments, NGO grants, and in-kind support) reached €1,103,692. Although this was slightly below the target (€1,309,410), NGO contributions remained solid, and income from business partnerships aligned closely with budgeted projections. Grant income, however, underperformed compared to projections.

Government contributions, entirely derived from the GIZ aGROWforests project, totaled €414,975, which was significantly below the expected €606,316. This shortfall is attributable to recalibrated funding schedules.

Expenditure totaled €1,657,280, which is below the **Current liabilities and** budgeted €1,797,924 and slightly less than the 2023 commitments actuals. Staff costs, at €756,510, declined by over Current liabilities increased to €440,031 (2023: €110,000 year-on-year due to lower average FTEs (9.27 €396,852), mainly due to higher project funds received in 2024 compared to 10.67 in 2023). Project costs, in advance (€308,185) and outstanding creditors including platform operations and other implementa-(€66,067). These liabilities are short-term and relate to tion costs, remained consistent, while development normal operational cycles. Other liabilities include expenditures were kept minimal (€3,744) due to budgaccrued audit and tech costs and unused employee etary constraints. Communication and organisational vacation days. costs were also reined in significantly compared to the previous year. These tight cost controls partially offset Fairfood's only off-balance sheet commitment is the the income gap.

The operational result for 2024 was a deficit of The rental charge for 2024 was €23,006. €138,613. After factoring in net financial income of €2,703, the net result came to a negative €135,910, No new crypto assets were acquired in 2024, and existwhich was allocated against the General Reserve. ing holdings had been fully depleted to nil by April.

Operational result and financial health

While the deficit in 2024 is not ideal, it reflects a trend toward financial correction after a difficult 2023. Key financial management measures such as cost reductions, cautious commitments, and conservative development spending helped reduce exposure. The General Reserve declined to €206,473 at year-end, down from €342,383 in 2023. Though this is below the long-term target (45–60% of annual operating costs), it remains sufficient to cover short-term liquidity risks. The organisation remains alert to the need to rebuild reserves in 2025.

Cash flow and liquidity

Fairfood's liquidity position remained manageable throughout the year. The cash flow from operating activities was positive at €214,679, driven by increased liabilities (primarily project advances) and stable receivables. However, after adjusting for the net result and working capital changes, the overall cash position decreased by €93,880. Total cash and equivalents stood at €521,642 at the end of 2024, down from €615,522 a year earlier. The cash flow statement was drawn up using the indirect method.

ongoing office lease with the Royal Tropical Institute in Amsterdam. The agreement was extended in April 2025.

Final remarks

2024 was a year of necessary financial restraint and recalibration. Despite missing income targets, Fairfood adapted by lowering its cost base and protecting liquidity. While the deficit remained significant, careful cost control ensured that the organisation ended the year with a cautiously stable financial position. Management is aware that rebuilding reserves and strengthening income streams must be a top priority in 2025, particularly in light of growing reliance on a limited number of funders.

With project pipelines and strategic partnerships showing promise, and internal efficiency measures in place, Fairfood enters 2025 cautiously optimistic. Its commitment to transparent financial management, fair remuneration, and longterm sustainability continues to anchor its work in the agri-food sector.

Management Board, Sander de Jong Amsterdam, May 2025

fairfood.org